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"THE DAMNED STUFF CALLED ALCOHOL.

I believe that alcohol, to a certain degree, demoralizes those who make it, those who sell it, and those who drink it.

I believe from the time it issues from the coiled and poisonous worm of the distillery until it empties into the hell of crime, death and dishonor, it demoralizes everybody that touches

I do not believe that anybody can ress is freighted with their influence coming prejudiced against this liquid to assemble in the shadow of the Vat-

All you have to do is to think of the and the Rationalists of the United - of the suicides of the insanity, of the poverty of the Ignorance, of the distress, of the little children tugging at the faded dresses of weeping The National Liberal Party should and despairing wives, asking for bread; of the men of genius it has wrecked; of the millions who have struggled with imaginary serpents produced by this devilish thing.

And when you think of the paids of the release of the release

the almshouses, of the prisons, and of the scaffolds upon either bank, I do not wonder that every thoughtful man is prejudiced against the damned stuff

ROBERT G. INGERSOLL.

"Keep Church and State forever separate."—Grant.
"In no sense whatsoever is this government founded upon the Christian religion."—Washington.

he divorce between Church and State should be absolute."-Garfield.

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FLORENCE DRESSLER, M. D., Se'cy distinguished American Freethinker 245-247 Ashland Ave., Chicago, III.

burn, offer the homage of his native DR. J. B. land, to the immortal Bruno whose temple was the universe, and who spoke to humanity the philosophy of WILSON Nature, which is not a doctrine, but a destiny.

CINCINNAT

AMERICAN DELEGATE TO

THE INTERMATIONAL FREE-

THOUGHT CONGRESS TO

BE HELD IN ROME.

ITALY, IN SEPTEMBER 304, (1904)

The London Freethinker gives

graphic and inspiring report of the

held in Geneva, Switzerland, in Sep-

tember, E. M., 302. If this Congress

had been held in the interest of or-

thodoxy, the press of Christendom

would have rung with praises of its

success, the ability of its delegates,

But ignored as it was, its

and the gravity of the questions dis-

the University of Geneva for the ses-

sions of the Congress. It is a fact

der that in the City of Calvin, the

ments of superstition ever made in

Christendom were made and applaud-

ed to the echo. Another significant

Freethinkers to action, is that though

four hundred of the most learned

men and women in Europe were dele

gates to this Congress, yet the United

States which we claim is the storm

center of liberal thought, sent no

representative, and England sent but

one, when her thinkers and scientists

have in great measure revolutionized

the thought of the civilized world and

paralyzed religious superstition. Three

thousand Rationalist organization

took part in this splendid Congress and strange to say, one hundred Fre

thought societies from Spain pro

claimed their allegiance to the In-

ternational Congress. There is some

thing pathetic in the picture of mer

the liberation of the human mind

There is life in that old land yet, and

the human reason is struggling to

free itself from the iron hand of

priestly tyranny. The delegates to

this Congress crowned with flowers

marched to the statue of Jean Jac

sopher, who from his fiery soul pro

claimed the doctrine of human rights

with such power that it is a flaming influence in the numan mind today

The speakers at the International

Congress were in many languages, on

wide range of subjects, and deliver

ed by both women and men with pow

erful eloquence. The stream of prog

The next International Congress is

ican, on September 20th, E. M., 304,

States should at once proceed to be

national Congress, which will convene

in Rome, the "Eternal City," on Sep

tember 20th, 304. Dr. J. B. Wilson

would be a most fitting representa-

tive from the land of Ingersoll. By

his ability, loyalty, and splendid ser-

vice to the cause of Rationalism, he

stands in the front rank of the liberal

thinkers and writers of the world. He

of the human race, and is always on

guard to defend mental liberty, and

ably represented there.

fact that should arouse

JOSEPHINE K. HENRY. Versailles, Ky.

AN IMPORTANT

NEWSPAPER CHANGE

Henry Watterson's Courier-Journa Announces a New Policy.

ville Courier-Journal has stood unal terably before the public as the rep resentative of the great commonality of the people against both the Robber Baron, seeking through the accre tion of ill-gotten money to steal away International Freethought Congress the people's liberty by stealing away their franchise rights, and the ready tool of the Robber Baron bandit politician, masquer ading as a Statesman and patriot the better to serve the ends of his master. In fulfilling this high function it has sometimes had to go fast and sometimes to go slow, some influence is permeating every vein and artery in the civilized world. The times to cry "onward," and sometimes to cry "halt," sometimes to Swiss Republic tendered the use of drive ahead; but never changing the directions of its movements and always true to the underlying principle that the orthodox world should pon of its being, expressed by the simple demand for "The Greatest Good to the Greatest Number.'

most eloquent and thrilling arraign-With the advent of the new year, that is on the first of January, 1903, the Courier-Journal began a compaign for which its looks for commanding results, and the better to reach the object it has before it, the twice-aweek edition was changed to a once a-week edition, returning to the old Weekly Courier-Journal, which for a quarter of a century was literally a political bible to millions of Amerians who knew they could trust both its prescience and its disinterested

> new Weekly Courier-Journal is The new Weekly Courier-Journal is modern in every respect, and is a paper for the home. It is issued every Wednesday, and its ten or twelve eight-column pages are filled with the best work of the best writers. The price of the paper is \$1 a year, in advance, and it is well worth it.
>
> By a special arrangement, with the

By a special arrangement with the publishers of the Courier-Journal you can get that paper and the Blue Grass Blade one year for only \$1.50 a and women in priest-ridden Spain holding out pleading hands to the nations of the world, to join forces for

CHRISTIAN

the bust of the learned savant Carl SYSTEM THE FIRST Vogt, then forming in procession they **CAUSE OF EVIL** ques Rousseau and laid a garland of flowers at the feet of the citizen phil-

HARRIET M. CLOSZ.

The article by Walter Hurt in the Blade of November 23, is worthy of that brilliant reform Editor. I wish that each word written by him might be inscribed upon the fly-leaf of every Bible in Christendom, though even then, there would be little hope of its perusal by women.

He asks that women make demands the emancipation of femininity, and says: "Stop raining at rengion long enough to smite the infinite in-justice practiced against the mothers of men." No one realizes this "infinite injustice" more than women, and the need for relief is pressing, but to the need for relief is pressing, but to stop railing at religion would preclude the possibility of accomplishing the emancipation of femininity, for wo-men cannot be freed so long as we are dominated by the Christian re-ligion. Indeed, any permanent social or political reform is impossible while superstition reigns supreme. Chriserstition reigns supreme. Chr tian tyranny is the foundation ston of our present unjust system and no until it is demolished can the idea o until it is demolished can the idea of justice to motherhood prevail. As long as women can be persuaded that they were cursed in the beginning by divine decree, pronounced unclean by the infinite father and decreed by him to misery and subjection and humiliation by the head of the house the master of the church and the ruler of the heavens—just so long will she worship her destroyis keenly alive and informed on all so long will she worship her destroy-er and continue to subordinate her life to priestly edicts. questions bearing on the moral uplift

The surface manifestation which we see in the brutal injustice about The surface manifestation which we see in the brutal injustice about us, is terrible indeed, but we should not on the combined pathos and polish of an Emerson and an ingersoll.

Let the movement now be placed on foot to send Dr. Wilson to Rome with a commission to place a wreath of immortelles at the feet of the immortal Bruno, "whose statue fronts the Vatican with the sunrise of Liberty upon its face." Here upon the spot where Bruno was burnt, let this spot where Bruno was burnt, let this distinguished American Freethinker stand, and in words that glow and

years legislators have been petitioned to grant a legal status to the innocent victim—the illegitimate issue of our "double code" system. Time out of mind the cause of personal, political, property and domestic rights has been fought on the platform, in the press and before the bar—and nearly always lost. Why? Because we have not stormed the citadel—the well night impregnable fortress of Christian Tyranny. No progress can be made—in fact, time is wasted, even though we capture the outposts seventy times seven for recruits are constantly supplied who defend to the death their so called sacred heritage.

seven for recruits are constantly supplied who defend to the death their so called sacred heritage.

For years such atrocities as the one related by Mr. Hurt, as perpetrated against women, have burned themselves into my heart. I have sought for the cause long and diligently, and to my mind it is quite clear that the Jehovah of the Bible whose mandates have been crystalized into Canon Laws and executed by a celfish and villainous male hierarchy, is responsible for every injustice suffered by the female sex, and through this injustice practiced against women flows naturally the coexistent evils of social, political and domestic inequality, and so long as the club of God's eternal punishment hereatter, and the goad of the Holy priesthood's disapproval in this life, can be used against women, just so long will the subjection of sex continue. Until some method of agitation, denunciation or ridicule awakens women to rebellion, little permatinue. Until some method of agita-tion, denunciation or ridicule awak-ens women to rebellion, little perma-nent reform can be accomplished. A sound beating by a brutal husband should cause a wife to think but with the assurance that "whom the Lord loveth he chasteneth," and with the vicegerents of God admonishing pa-tience and long suffering on earth as vicegerents of God admonishing patience and long suffering on earth as a passport to heaven, it is not strange that women are helpless victims. Had Elizabeth Cady Stanton attacked the Christian system of religion fifty years ago as she has done in the past half dozen years, much greater progress would have been made and the political reforms for which she labored so indefatigably with voice and pen, would have followed the Christian reform as a natural and just sequence.

I am sure that all women reformers stand ready to denounce to the limit of their ability the deplorable conditions which have existed for eighteen hundred years—stand ready to continue to work in the future as they have in the past, with hand and brain, at home and abroad, in the Blue rass Blade, the Christian paners the independent orems of the

persecutions and imprison of religious and sex reformers recent and fresh in the memory in need repetition, and should demonstrate to us the tenacious grip in which the Christian superstition has upon the throats of the human family, how its ponderous weight has dragged, and is still crushing to the earth all that is peaceable loving humane, truthful and just, and while we should continue unceasingly to brand its falsehoods, denounce its inequalities, repudiate its decrees and scorn its promises for the future, we should not forgot that those are but the outgrowth of the diseased breeding system—but the excrescences forced to the surface from the deadly cancerous rottenness within, and both women and men should direct their best energies toward eliminating the first cause of all the refined crueities of mental and physical torture—The Christian System.

When the methods of this demoralizing system are made inoperative then will the human race come to a realization of truth and justice, then will express their best thought untrammeled the by fear of priests and goods. Then, and not until then, is permanent improvement possible.

AN EXPLANATION

is permanent improvement possible.

Owing to an accident to our Mer genthaler Linotype this week, we will ask our patrons to look over all typographical errors, and shortage on reading matter this week. The machine was so broken that it was necessary to send to New York for an other part, which did not arrive un til Wednesday morning, thus throw ing us behind almost three days.

phis to the Pacific Coast. The "Rock Island System," Choc taw, Oklahoma and Gulf R. R., have

established through personally conducted tourist sleeping car lines to California and Portland, Oregon.

every Tuesday at 9:00 a. m., Little Rock 1:15 p. m., South McAlester, I. T., 10:50 p. m. same day, Oklahoma City 2:40 a. m. Wednesday, El Reno

TO DR. WILSON ON SOCIALISM.

HAS THE PRESIDENT OF THE N. L. P. "FLEW DE COOP?"

In Dr. Wilson's long article on "Party Problems," in the Blade December 7, there is much that is true and moral, that ought to have been said, but there is some that is immoral.

It is the height of folly to pretend and oudlins of pitch hot. to construe Dr. Wilson's article as being anything else, primarily, than a defence or Socialism.

depression; and though I was born as that "the rich are getting poorer, and reared an aristocrat, nearly all and the poor are getting richer," and the circumstances and facts of my I am one of the has beens that is life lead me to sympathize with the getting poorer, while my dear neighpoor and prejudice me against the bor, a nigger, named Charles Moore rich. Nearly all of the friends of my Garner, who used to belong to me, paper, which is the magna pars mel, are poor people, and my rich friends, and has a bay window on him that counting only those "friends indeed who are friends in need," I can count on the fingers of one hand.

Yet, while, undoubtedly, Socialism is a move in favor of the poor, and against the rich, I am not a Socialist. My enthusiastic regard-yea, admiration, yea, love, for Dr. would restrain me from making issue with him except from a sense of duty, while policy, if I would allow that to actuate me, would probably dictate that I should acqueisce in what he has said.

The first, and probably the only, thing in what he has said that I must unqualifiedly repudiate is in the following language:

"I would not give a tinker's dam for a man who never smoked a cigar, one woman, and who never voted but one ticket.

That is an immoral utterance. some letter that had been written to men, about boys selling the Blade,

Infidel leader, as Dr. Wilson is, should issue any pronunciamento refuse in.-JAS. H. ROBERTS. that seemed to presume there was danger of any shortage in the regular supply and demand of kissing, as there is in coal, for instance.

With my paper, then, barely able to keep the breath in its little body, I am in no shape to listen to Infidel homiletics on the duty of using tobacco and liquor.

A lot of Infidels have tried to influence me to take out of my paper the words of Ingersoll against the N. L. P. "Damned Stuff called Alcohol," and I can but feel that Dr. Wilson's utterance here was a sop to the liquor Cerherus and I won't have it.

The Doctor says: "Socialism would ot take any man's farm from him, but it would make him divide the The California car leaves Memphis common heritage which nature has stowed beneath its surface.

Dr Wilson or any other man who lives, or ever did live, or ever will ive, has no more right to make me divide with him, or with anybody else anything that may be under the soil day morning, and San Francisco Sat. of my farm than he has to make me without change via "Rock Island chickens that may be on the top of R. R. and So. Pac. Route and Union Memphis every Thursday on the the soil of my farm, or than I have to Pacific Route. same schedule arriving Denver 7:30 go to Cincinnati with a gang of Kentucky Christian assassains and at the points of our six-shooters, make Dr Wilson divide the money that he gets by sticking into the craws of rich people, at \$10 a stick, with his kid gloves and silk tile on, drugs some poor naked, hungry, black devil, got "DOG FENNEL IN THE ORIENT"

by working for 5 cents a day of 15 hours, under the rays of a tropical sun, and Dr. Wilson, or any other man with half the "hoss sense" that a mule has, knows this as well as I do.

Dr. Wilson, for a little stick under my "fifth rib," suggested by the story of Ehud and Eglon in the Bible says, in talking about the spread of Socialism in other places, that "Lexington is still in the woods." He is mighty right. "Inter silvas academi quaerim us verum."

The Doctor's theology is all right, but when he comes into Dog Fennel, not true, and there is a little that is with his new-fangled Cincinnati politics, there will be the devil to pay

The slogan of the Socialists is that "the rich are getting richer and the defence or Socialism.

I am laboring under great financial half as true in this neck of the woods fo de war, has got a barrel of money looks like he carried his barrel on the inside of him.

I have a neighbor named Haggindon't know what his first name is and don't care.

Haggin was a poor Irishman. While fellows like Bob Ingersoll and Wilson and I were cussing the Christians, Haggin got tired of being poor and he went away, out West somewhere; but he didn't go on some other fel low's claim and "make him divide.

He staked off a fresh place of hi own as the law allowed and he up \$60,000,000 worth of copyer : swapped the copper for gold and green backs, and got back here with the swag, and, in sight of my shack he built him just a little affair of a summer residence never took a drink, never kissed but that cost \$250,000, and not long ago he gave a little shindig at the house that cost \$15,000 and sent a card over to my shack that told me about it, said, recently, in my comment on and any man who says that Haggin has not just as much right to all them plunks and sweet Williams, to have and to hold in fee simple, for him and als heirs and assigns for ever, and ever, Amen, as I have to the 40 cents that is all the money in God's world that I have, or seem likely to have, he has not as much right to it as Wilson has to the money with which ne buys his cigara

No, it ain't true, nor 1,000 miles of true, that "all Socialists are freethink ers," and the Doctor can't find in the whole world, a single Socialist paper that will back him in any such state ment, and the December issue of Wilshire's Magazine, edited by a million aire Socialist crank has as rotten religion in it, and as much of it, as can be found in the last issue of the Christian Standard the Campbellite bazoo that is blowed at Cincinnati.

Franklin, Ill.-Please put me down for Dog Fennel. I never did like the smell of it much, but it may smell better coming from God's country. I hope you will have a nice trip.

Please bring me a souvenir from the cave that Lot and his daughters took

Cincinnati, O .- I see by the date on my Blade that my time is very near at hand, and as it is looked for with great delight by myself and others who call, and I do not wish to miss a single number, find \$1.00 to pay for

Also list my name for Dog Fennel. If my health does not give out, I shall be at the Lexington Congress of the

Accept my very best wishes, and may you make your trip to the Bible land and may you be as determined with that firm step, where angels fear to tread, and, if by accident, you should get into a debate with some of those Gods, give it to them as you do some of these pretenders here,

H. W. HENDRICKS, M. D.

A cheap and comfortable way to travel is in the personally conducted weekly excursion tourist cars to the Pacific Coast. Through from Memphis divide the trees, or horses or pigs or System," Choctaw, Oklahoma & Guif

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